English 221

Into the Wild by Jon Krakauer Study Guide

Directions: Answer the following questions in complete sentences on a separate piece of paper. Be complete in your answers, including <u>page numbers</u> where you found the information.

- 1. Briefly describe McCandless.
- 2. How do the quotes at the beginning of each chapter contribute to the narrative?
- 3. How do the maps help the reader?
- 4. Who is Jim Gallien and how is he important to McCandless' journey?
- 5. When Gallien drops McCandless off at the head of the Stampede Trail, what supplies does McCandless have with him?
- 6. What is McCandless' real full name? What name does he go by while on the road?
- 7. Describe in detail the Stampede Trail.
- 8. What did Ken Thompson and his companions discover when they entered the Fairbanks 142 bus in September 1992?
- 9. In what condition was McCandless' body when it was found and subsequently autopsied?
- 10. How did Wayne Westerberg come to know McCandless?
- 11. How does Westerberg describe McCandless?
- 12. Describe McCandless' childhood and education.
- 13. What did McCandless do with the money he had saved during high school and college?
- 14. What was McCandless' view of his parents?
- 15. Where was McCandless' yellow Datsun found and what did it end up being used for?
- 16. What appears to be McCandless' view of federal and state laws, such as trespassing, licensing, and border crossing?
- 17. When McCandless arrived in Bullhead City, where did he work?
- 18. Describe the relationships McCandless made on the road.

- 19. Name the authors who inspired McCandless.
- 20. Why did McCandless refuse to take basic supplies from those who offered?
- 21. Explain McCandless' relationship with Ronald Franz.
- 22. What advice does McCandless give to Ronald Franz?
- 23. What kind of relationship did McCandless have with his father?
- 24. What is Krakauer's theory about McCandless' sexuality?
- 25. What can be learned about McCandless from his last letters to friends (Krakauer 68-69)?
- 26. What is the prevailing opinion of <u>Alaskans</u> about McCandless' journey into Alaska?
- 27. Why did Krakauer include the stories of other adventurers (Gene Rosellini, John Waterman, Carl McCunn, Everett Ruess, etc.)?
- 28. What family secret did McCandless discover that made him unable to forgive his father?
- 29. What signs were there in McCandless' childhood that he would eventually go on the road?
- 30. How did McCandless view his parents' worries over his dangerous behavior?
- 31. Why do you think McCandless didn't say goodbye to his family, even his sister, when he left?
- 32. Describe McCandless' relationship with his sister Carine.
- 33. Why did Krakauer include the two chapters about his experiences as a young man?
- 34. How did McCandless travel through Alaska, and indeed most of the United States?
- 35. What was the challenge of the weather in Alaska when McCandless arrived on the Stampede Trail in late April 1992?
- 36. What type of food did McCandless eat in the wild?
- 37. What happened when McCandless attempted to return to civilization in early July 1992?
- 38. If McCandless had had a map, what would he have realized?
- 39. Do you agree with Krakauer's assessment that "engaging in risky behavior is a rite of passage in our culture" (182)? Explain your answer.

- 40. What is Krakauer's theory of how McCandless died?
- 41. What do you make of the fact that McCandless was smiling in the last picture he took of himself, despite his obvious emaciation?
- 42. Some consider Christopher McCandless idealistic and courageous; others say that he was a reckless lunatic. Explain your opinion of this argument.

Bonus for music lovers: Listen to Roger Miller's song "King of the Road" (see Jukebox section of http://www.rogermiller.com/). Why did McCandless quote this song in some of the graffito he wrote?